



THE UNIVERSITY OF
WESTERN AUSTRALIA
Achieving International Excellence

Institute of Agriculture

Annual Research Report 2008





Contents

- 1 Director's report **3**
- 2 Highlights from 2008
 - Integrated Land and Water Management **4**
 - Animal Production Systems **6**
 - Plant Production Systems **8**
 - Rural Economy, Policy and Development **10**
 - Education, Outreach and Technology Exchange **12**
- 3 Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) **17**
- 4 Visitors **18**
- 5 Awards and Industry recognition **19**
- 6 New Research Projects **20**
- 7 IOA Team **21**
- 8 Appendix 1: Publications 2008 **22**

*Compiled and edited by Mrs Erika von Kaschke
and Prof Kadambot Siddique*



Our Mission

To advance research, education, training and communication in agriculture and natural resource management for the benefit of mankind.

Our Vision

To be recognised for excellence in serving agriculture and the management of natural resources through research, education and training in a regional, national and international context.



Director's Report



In 2008 we made significant progress towards UWA Institute of Agriculture's (IOA) objectives and vision.

The highlights on the Institute's 2008 activities include: the Postgraduate Showcase, Industry Forum, and the Agriculture Open Day at Shenton Park Field Station. The Industry Forum, entitled "2020 Vision: The face of WA broadacre farming, explored current and future trends in broad acre farming systems in WA, and predicted some future trends".

The IOA reignited the Hector and Andrew Stewart Memorial Lecture in March 2008. Adjunct Professor Julian Cribb (University of Technology, Sydney) spoke about "The coming Famine". In this lecture, attended by almost 100 participants, he stressed the Australian experience in coping with droughts and the value of agriculture knowledge. This knowledge and experience will be useful for adapting to future climate change and Australia's role in global food security. See the list of our other Food and Agriculture Lecture Series in 2008 on page 16.

Mr Terry Enright from Mt Barker became the first farmer to be awarded an Honorary Doctorate in Agriculture from UWA. Dr Enright was recognised for his contributions over 25 years in industry leadership and strategic direction of agricultural research, development and education.

The International Centre for Plant Breeding Education and Research (ICPBER) was established with an overall objective for UWA to stay in the forefront of plant breeding education, research and technology. This new centre was launched on August 29 by Mr Kim Chance, former Minister for Agriculture and Food; Forestry; the Midwest and Wheatbelt. ICPBER is actively developing strategies to attract top quality undergraduates and postgraduates to study plant breeding and genetics at UWA.

International engagement remains a top priority for IOA. Twenty seven Iraqi agricultural scientists were trained during September and October 2008 in advanced Integrated Plant Disease Management (IPDM) at the IOA.

During 2008 we have had great success in attracting a number of externally funded research projects, and undergraduate and postgraduate students in agriculture and natural resource management areas. Student numbers in the BSc in Agriculture (and the combined degrees with Commerce and Economics) has remained consistent over the last several years.

We also continued our efforts in publishing high quality scientific papers in reputable journals. The full list of publications appears on page 22.

The Institute maintains delivering effective communication (through press releases, newsletters, public lectures etc) of agricultural research and teaching activities at UWA to industry, farmer groups, collaborators, funding bodies, potential students and alumni. We stay in touch with real world agriculture through active partnership with grower groups (Grower Group Alliance, Local Farmer Group Network, the WA No-Till Farmer Association (WANTFA) located on campus, and Departments of Agriculture and Food WA.

Positive feedback from external groups suggests that the endeavours of the IOA to increase the visibility of UWA agriculture amongst its collaborators and partners – research organisations, industry, growers, and agricultural advisors- are working. UWA is currently ranked 127 in the world (as defined by China's Shanghai Jiao Tong University rankings). I am excited about the future direction of the Institute of Agriculture and look forward to your participation and support.

Prof Kadambot Siddique

Chair in Agriculture and Director

Highlights for 2008

Integrated land and water management program

The Integrated land and water management program aims to enhance the sustainability of farming systems by providing leadership in dealing with major challenges in managing land and water resources in agricultural and natural systems, and addressing industry issues and needs from a strong scientific base.

Research breakthroughs

Zinc efficiency in barley

Mr Behzad Sadeghzadeh, PhD student and Professor Zed Rengel worked with Dr Chengdao Li from the Department of Agriculture and Food WA (DAFWA) to identify chromosomal regions conferring zinc efficiency in barley.

The discovery of genetic markers contributing to improved barley productivity and nutritional quality in zinc-deficient environments is promising because as an essential trace element for humans, zinc has a crucial role in more than 300 enzymes in the human body. Mr Sadeghzadeh discovered that some barley grow and yield well, even in zinc-deficient soils, because they are zinc efficient and have zinc-dense seed. A doubled-haploid population of 150 barley lines derived from a cross between a zinc-inefficient Australian

cultivar, 'Clipper' and a zinc-efficient Algerian wild barley, 'Sahara 3771', were screened for seed zinc content under field conditions at UWA's Shenton Park Field Research Station.

Comprehensive molecular mapping of doubled-haploid populations, using 302 markers, enabled them to identify quantitative trait loci for zinc accumulation in barley seed. Identifying molecular markers linked to genetic loci controlling seed zinc will allow more rapid and efficient screening of barley lines than traditional techniques. These findings have important implications for barley breeding programs and ultimately improving the zinc status of the human diet. For more information, go to <http://www.news.uwa.edu.au/ia>

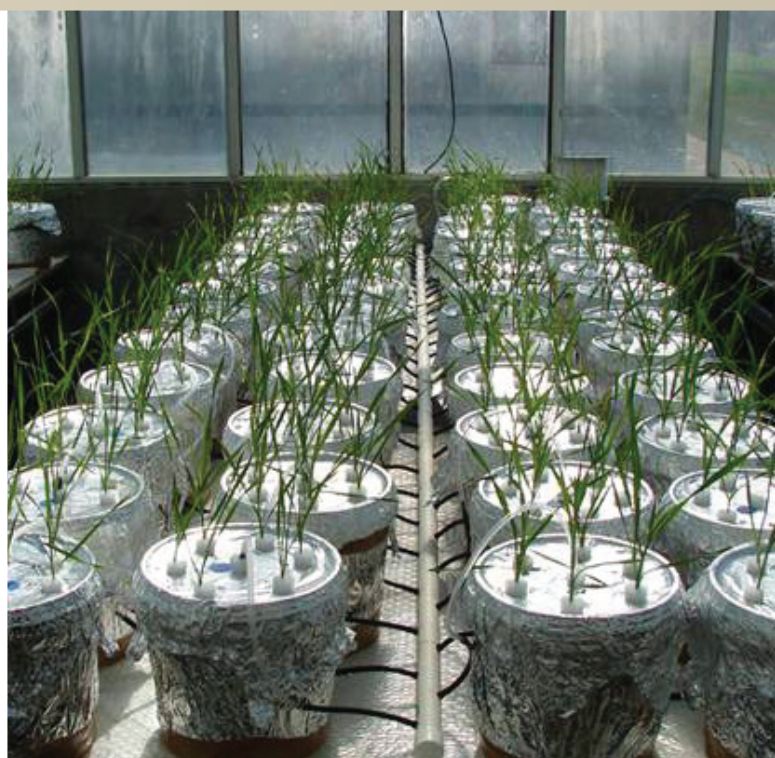


New screening techniques assessing ion toxicity tolerance

Dr Hossein Saberi and Professor Zed Rengel of the School of Earth and Geographical Sciences and Institute of Agriculture, UWA, have developed screening techniques for assessing the tolerance of different wheat varieties to ion toxicity (Funded by the Australian Research Council (ARC) and the Department of Agriculture and Food WA (DAFWA)). The group has already identified useful variation for iron and manganese toxicity tolerance among wheat breeding lines.

This project would provide valuable information to growers on the reaction of traditional and new varieties to toxicity. It will also provide plant breeders with knowledge of wheat germplasm tolerant to ion toxicity. Identifying new lines with varying levels of ion toxicity tolerance will enable researchers to define regions of WA where it occurs and gain a clearer picture of how it can affect wheat production.

Read more about this and other stories at <http://www.news.uwa.edu.au/ia>



Development and optimisation screening techniques used to determine ion toxicity in wheat. (pots)



Soil quality website

UWA in collaboration with DAFWA have created a website for soil quality: www.soilquality.com.au Farmers can use the tools provided on this website to gain a greater understanding of the health of their soil. The website looks at regional soil quality information, compares data and examines soil relationships. Website users who register on this website could store their soil test results in the Soil Quality database, and instantly access their testing history. It also compares tests to other sites in a specific catchment area and region.

Highlights for 2008

Animal production systems program

The animal production systems program works towards developing clean, green and ethical systems for improved animal production. This concept is more than a major driver of our research because it is also incorporated into teaching of animal science and production program at UWA.

Most of the Animal Productions Systems program's scientific effort focuses on pasture-based, extensive production systems, although the group is also involved in the more intensive industries, such as aquaculture, pig meat, poultry and dairy cattle. In addition, they do significant research in the breeding of game birds, including the ratites (the emu and ostrich).

Extension and expansion

4th International Ratite Science Symposium

Experts on the rhea, ostrich and emu first attended a ratite symposium at UWA on June 26, and went onto Brisbane for the 4th International Ratite Science Symposium that accompanied the XXIII World Poultry Congress (June 30 to July 4, www.wpc2008.com).

Participants were introduced to the complexity of ratite farming, and provided an opportunity to share new knowledge about improving ratite welfare, reproductive performance and breeding technology to name but a few. For more on this topic go to http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=92717





Vice Chancellor, Prof Alan Robson, and Dr Rob Kelly (Program Leader, Livestock Environmental Systems and Chairman, CSIRO's Centre for Environment and Life Sciences (CELS) in Perth) during a visit to UWA Ridgefield on 31 October 2008.

Ridgefield farm

Expanding research and development needs at UWA has led to the purchase of a 1588 ha (3923 acre) farm, Ridgefield, at West Pingelly. UWA aims to make Ridgefield an example of farming with ethics, and state-of-the-art principles, whilst serving the local and international community.

This property was selected for a number of reasons like soil types, location, topography, rainfall, total area and the overall excellent condition of the property. It is ideal for development as a resource to facilitate state, national and international research with inputs from the local and WA farming community, re-affirming the long-term commitment of UWA to agricultural research and development.

UWA Ridgefield aims to demonstrate the highest principles of ecosystem management. This involves managing the impact of all commercial enterprises, but taking into account proper management of the natural environment in the surrounding areas. For more on this topic go to http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=132867

Highlights for 2008

Plant production systems program

The Plant Production Systems program endeavours to contribute to the productivity and sustainability of plant-based Australian agriculture through the application of science and technology. Australian agriculture includes a large land area (300-600 mm winter rainfall) devoted to rain-fed annual temperate crops, pastures/livestock. There is also much more intensive agriculture in areas of high rainfall and/or irrigation with crops (cotton, vines, orchards, vegetables, flowers etc), perennial pastures/livestock and other higher value agricultural products. The UWA Institute of Agriculture Plant Production Systems activities come under two areas of extensive and intensive agriculture.

Excellence training: Making a difference



IOA Plant Productions Systems Program workshop

The annual UWA Institute of Agriculture Plant Production Systems Program workshop was held on July 7 to discuss plant improvement research and education in Western Australia. The aim of the workshop was to get a better understanding of current crop improvement activities in WA, look at the main challenges and opportunities, and how to advance education and research collaboration. For more information go to: http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=92717

Establishing the International Centre for Plant Breeding Education and Research (ICPBER)

The ICPBER was launched on Friday, August 29 by Mr Kim Chance, former Minister for Agriculture and Food; Forestry; the Midwest and Wheatbelt. It will play a vital role in addressing the looming global shortage in plant breeding expertise.

The ICPBER aspires to satisfy the global need to develop rapid crop breeding skills to help us adapt to climate change and to secure the world's food supplies. The centre will provide much needed integrated expertise in genetics, biotechnology and plant breeding. It will help provide the next generation of professional plant breeders for Australia, the Asia-Pacific region, and the Indian Ocean rim. The ICPBER will significantly strengthen UWA's contributions to Australian and international agriculture. Read more on this at http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=92717



Left: Prof Willie Erskine, A/Prof Wallace Cowling and Mr Kim Chance, MLC

Highlights for 2008

Rural economy, policy and development program

The overall objective of the Rural Economy, Policy and Development program is to enhance the sustainability of rural industries, communities and regions. More specifically, the program aims to provide innovative research and education that: improves the productivity and prosperity of agricultural industries; addresses the environmental challenges facing rural regions; contributes to the broader economic and social development of rural industries, communities and regions; and enhances decision-making and rural policy.

Making agricultural science add up

The status of youth in rural areas

Over the last two decades there has been a steady decline in the number of youth moving into rural communities throughout Australia. Generally, inland agricultural communities are the most seriously impacted by this trend. Coupled with high rates of youth out-migration, many rural communities are facing difficulties in attracting youth to fill skilled job vacancies and apprentice positions. Declining youth in-migration also has social consequences, effectively reducing the capacity of rural communities to replenish their skill base and social networks through traditional avenues.

Since 2006 Professor Matthew Tonts from the Institute for Regional Development at UWA has been studying how perceptions of living and working in Western Australia's grainbelt influenced university students and graduates willingness to move to these regions for work. The major reason why youth leave rural areas is to access employment, education and social opportunities available in larger towns and cities. This study examining urban based youth intentions to move to rural areas found that some of the barriers to youth moving to rural areas were a perception that small rural communities were largely socially isolating compared to the social opportunities available in large towns and cities and that rural areas and industries offer minimal opportunities

for career advancement. In particular those involved in law and business felt that rural areas offered little in the way of career advancement. On the other hand, those in natural and agricultural sciences, education and medicine expressed more optimism about the potential career opportunities in rural areas.

When comparing the responses of those who live, or had lived, in rural areas to those that had little experience in rural communities it was found that the perceptions of the first group were far more positive than for the latter. Those that had previously lived in the region were far more likely to move back to rural areas than those that had limited connection with rural communities.

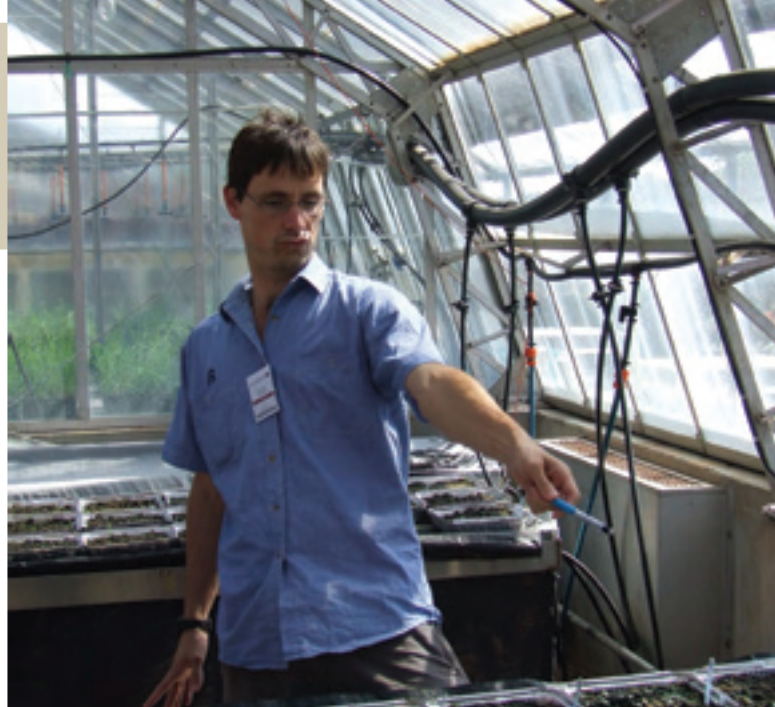


Engineering soil quality indicators

Dr Atakelty Hailu, Senior Lecturer, School of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences at UWA and Chief Investigator of an Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery Project, is developing a procedure that uses mathematical models and numbers to investigate farming and environmental problems, summarising multiple physical, biochemical and biological parameters into a single soil quality index.

The index will be a useful tool to judge land productivity and evaluate the performance of investments in soil quality. The soil index construction procedure is more objective by utilizing a production input-output relationship estimated with field data, rather than ad hoc ways of converting multiple attributes into a single index. Dr Hailu's consistent results suggest it may be possible to construct indices which capture soils' capability, without referring to factors other than soil quality attributes. He is also developing an integrated economic-hydrologic model for 300 farms in the Katanning catchment, to provide a computer-based or 'virtual laboratory' for policy formulation on land use.

For more information go to http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=132867



Dr Michael Renton of UWA, pictured here, and Dr Sally Peltzer of DAFWA, Albany co-developed the Weed Seed Wizard to help growers manage the weed seed bank in the soil.

“Wizzing” what lies beneath

Dr Michael Renton of UWA and Dr Sally Peltzer of Department of Agriculture and Food WA (DAFWA), Albany have developed a computer simulation tool to help farmers curb the cost of weeds. The Weed Seed Wizard, was specifically designed to help growers manage the weed seed bank in the soil.

The Wizard builds a “reasonable representation” of how long-term factors, including dormancy, seed burial depth, soil type, soil moisture, seed species, rainfall and season, interact. This model could be the basis of a practical decision-aid tool to help farmers and consultants manage weed populations in real farming contexts and determine optimal control measures.

The trial prototype features a graphical user interface that runs as a stand alone application. The user interface includes windows where growers can edit the initial conditions of simulated paddocks and amend management options. Different weed management scenarios can be viewed and compared side-by-side, so the relative value of options is clear. The Wizard also incorporates documented knowledge about the different biology of each weed species and information on major weeds in each state. Read more on this story at http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=132867



Highlights for 2008

Education, outreach and technology exchange program

The Education, Outreach and Technology Exchange program has the following objectives:

- To attract and train outstanding undergraduate and post-graduate students in a range of scientific disciplines leading to careers in agriculture and natural resource management;
- To provide professional training to people already in the workforce to augment their skills to better serve the agricultural and natural resource management industries;
- To facilitate opportunities for technology exchange & knowledge transfer to industry & the rural community
- To communicate the role of the University of Western Australia in education, training and technology exchange to farmer groups, agribusiness, collaborators(national and international), funding bodies and potential students, highlighting the benefits contact with UWA may bring; and
- To raise public awareness and understanding of the significance of agriculture and natural resource management to WA and national economy.



Education

2008 brought a pleasing increase in enrolments in the undergraduate programs in agriculture and related disciplines when compared with 2007. Agricultural science and natural resource management programs attracted the greatest enrolments, with good interest in the two economics-based programs. There seems to be a high interest in combined degrees. 20 per cent of the 2008 cohort combined their science degree with commerce, economics or engineering.

The new program in climate studies has only attracted four students in its inaugural year. This was expected given approval of the degree was only granted in November 2007. Completion of undergraduate degrees in agriculture and related disciplines for the six year period from 2001 shows a relatively stable output of graduates over that time period. The greatest numbers of graduates have been in agricultural science and natural resource management, with smaller numbers in horticulture, animal science and landscape management. Numbers show that a good proportion returns to UWA for their postgraduate studies. The IOA continues to attract high calibre local and international post graduate students into PhD projects. During 2008 twenty eight students commenced their PhD, one MSc, and two graduate diploma degrees.

Outreach and Technology Exchange

2020 Vision: The face of WA broadacre farming

The Institute of Agriculture at UWA drew upon more than 200 years of combined knowledge from farmers and other industry experts at the Industry Forum, 2020 Vision: the face of WA broadacre farming on June 27. Speakers explored current and future trends in broad acre farming systems in WA, and predicted what future research and development strategies for integrated cropping and livestock systems might look like.

http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=92717



Iraqi training program- Integrated Plant Disease Management

27 Iraqi agricultural scientists were trained in advanced integrated plant disease management (IPDM) at the Institute of Agriculture (IOA) at The University of Western Australia (UWA) in a bid to help redress the sharp decline in crop production in Iraq over the past 20 years. During the five week AusAid funded intensive course, trainees attend lectures and practical sessions on plant pathogens, which include bacteria, viruses, nematodes, fungi and mycoplasma.

Students learned to identify and manage pathogens and translating these skills into practice by visiting WA field research stations. Chemical and biological control of plant diseases and development of resistance to fungicides were also covered. For more on this story visit http://www.ioa.uwa.edu.au/_nocache/?a=132867



Highlights for 2008



2008 Frontiers in Agriculture postgraduate showcase

The 2008 Frontiers in Agriculture postgraduate showcase on June 10 was no exception to previous years and proved the high quality education in agriculture at UWA. Eight students from the four schools within the Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences presented their work at the showcase, displaying a high quality of research and communication skills. All the presentations are available on the IOA website (www.ioa.uwa.edu.au)



Inaugural UWA Agriculture Open Day

The IOA took showcasing agriculture one step further: more than 75 people, including farmers, industry groups, students and scientists, attended the inaugural IOA Open Day at UWA's Shenton Park Field Station on August 8, 2008. They saw the latest research in aquaculture and native fish breeding, alternative oilseeds, salt tolerant wheats, new legumes, canola, super brassicas, turf, emus and game birds.



Dowerin field day

Once again, the Institute of Agriculture had a booth at the Dowerin Field (August 27-28). This year the IOA displayed under the theme: healthy crops and healthy land. Some growers showed interest in being part of future collaboration on the Soil Quality website project between UWA and DAFWA. We had many enquiries from interested past and prospective students and parents on undergraduate and postgraduate courses within the agricultural and natural resource management areas at UWA.

Website – www.ioa.uwa.edu.au

2008 saw the Institute of Agriculture's website get a make-over to comply with UWA's new visual identity. Quality design and vital information makes it still the first port of call for information on UWA agriculture related information. The website is updated regularly, holding current and archived data.



Press releases and publications

The Institute of Agriculture were in the news several times during 2008. With the support of Brendon Cant and Associates the IOA has made 17 Press releases during the year (Table 1. Full details on website).

In 2008 the IOA School and Centre staff published one book, five book chapters, and 140 papers in refereed journals (Appendix 1). They also presented plenary and concurrent lectures, poster papers at various national and international seminars and conferences.

Table 1. IOA 2008 Press Release Dates and Titles

Date released	Press release
20 February	Heat on white rust in mustard
6 March	CLIMA consolidates as new Director commences
31 March	UWA researchers 'ion' out wheat toxicity issue
10 April	Mt Barker farmer awarded honorary doctorate in agriculture
16 April	Zinc link made in barley breeding
23 April	West welcomes Iranian input to barley breeding
3 May	The good oil on WA sandalwood
14 May	Masturbating ostriches a touchy business
29 May	Engineering soil quality indicators
12 June	UWA Institute of Agriculture showcases postgrads
26 June	Salinity: latest buzzword on Ross River Virus
31 July	Middle East meets western wheatbelt
20 August	Fish grains and game on UWA agriculture open day menu
29 August	UWA Plant Centre to help address global food shortages
24 September	UWA Institute of Agriculture helps deliver AusAid to Iraq
26 November	A 'C-change' for UWA Institute of Agriculture
10 December	CBH UWA scholarships an honour for Weetman and Alderman

Highlights for 2008



Hector and Andrew Stewart Memorial Lecture

The Institute of Agriculture reignited the Hector and Andrew Stewart Memorial Lecture in March 2008. Professor Julian Cribb, an Adjunct Professor in Science Communication at the University of Technology Sydney and a fellow of the Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering, covered the topic, the coming Famine.

He said Australia could and should play a major role in curbing a coming global famine because of its agricultural expertise and drought experience. He sketched a scenario of too many people, too little water, arable land, and an erratic climate against an increasing demand for quality food from a growing middle class world wide. He also believes a second agricultural revolution will come from the soil – rather than the lab alone.



IOA newsletter reaching wider audience

The Institute of Agriculture aims to bring high quality relevant information on its activities to alumni, agribusiness, growers and industry, funding bodies, research institutions, and UWA staff. During the middle of the year, the face of the IOA newsletter changed to incorporate the new UWA visual identity, without compromising on content. The newsletters were published during March, August and December 2008.

Mt Barker farmer awarded honorary doctorate in agriculture

Mt Barker farmer Terry Enright became the first farmer to be awarded an Honorary Doctorate in Agriculture from The University of Western Australia (UWA). Dr Enright has devoted 25 years in the enhancement and strategic direction of agricultural industry development, research and education in Australia.

Food Agriculture lecture series

During 2008 the Institute of Agriculture continued to build upon the successes of the Food and Agriculture Lecture Series 2007. This year the IOA organised eight public lectures (Table 2) attracting wide range audiences of between 30 and over 90 people. Details of these public lectures are available on the IOA website (www.ioa.uwa.edu.au).

Table 2. IOA Food and Agriculture Lectures 2008

Date	Presenter	Organisation	Title
7 March	Adjunct Professor Julian Cribb FTSE	University of Technology Sydney	"The Coming Famine"
28 March	Dr Jim Fortune	R&D Consultant, Adelaide	"Change and maturity in the Australian Wine Industry"
28 April	Emeritus Professor Philip Cocks	The University of Western Australia	"Climate change and the failure of our democratic institutions"
14 May	Mr Mick Keogh	Executive Director, Australian Farm Institute	"Changing demand for animal protein in Asia: challenges and opportunities for Australian agriculture"
6 October	Mr Jeremy Gilbert	Managing Director, Barrelmore Ltd, USA	'Reserves Growth the myth in the peak oil debate'
27 October	Mr Steve Waller	Director, Office of climate change, WA Government	"Opportunities and challenges for agriculture in a future low carbon world"
10 November	Prof Stephen Powles	Director, WA Herbicide Resistance Initiative (WAHRI), UWA	"Evolution in Action: My 25 years in herbicide resistance research"
11 December	Professor Dyno Keatinge	Director General, AVRDC, Taiwan	"Man Should Not Live by Bread Alone!"

Memorandum of understanding (MoU)

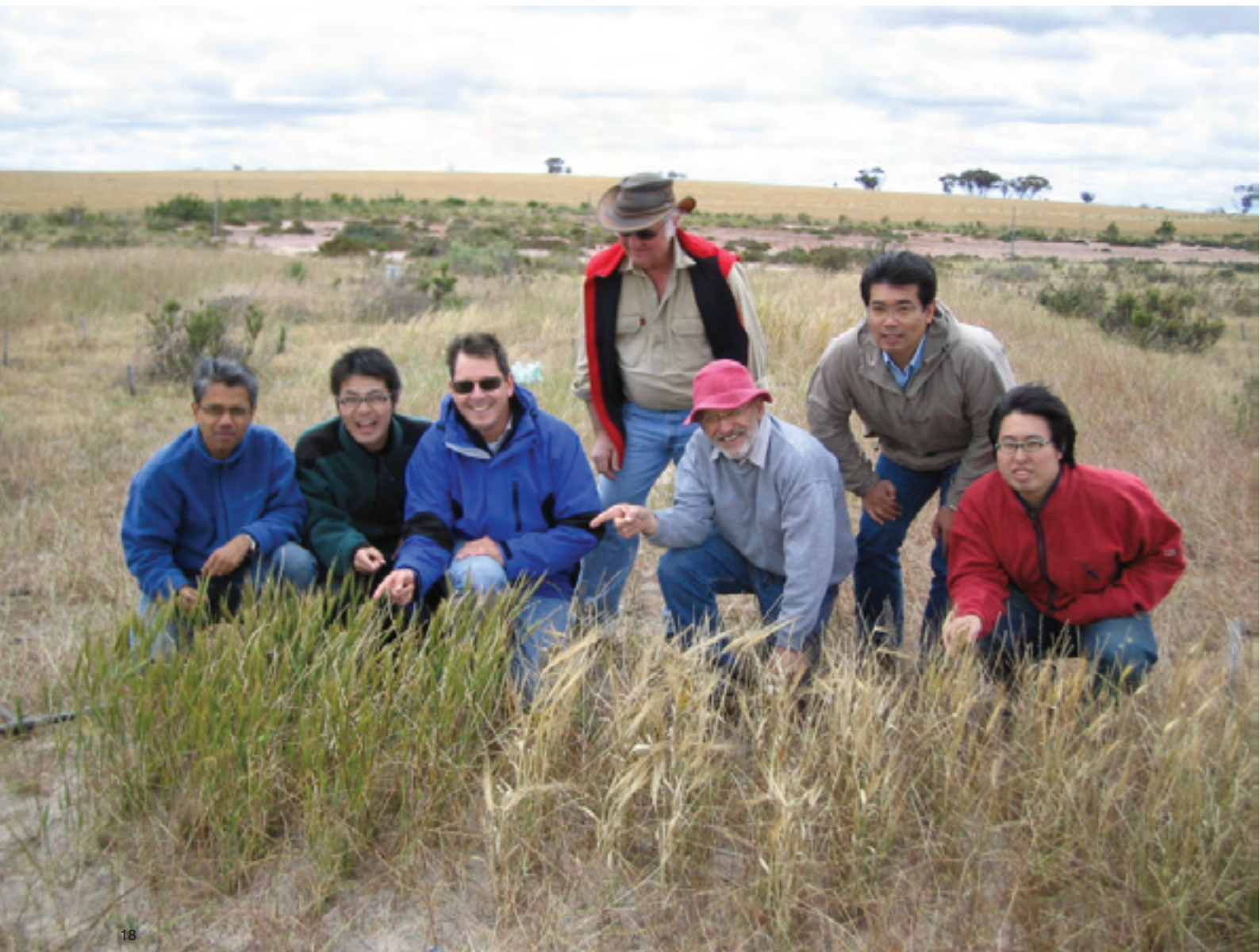
The Institute of Agriculture has established several MoU with key overseas Universities and UWA. This year three MoU's were signed with overseas universities namely The University of Agriculture, Faisalabad (Pakistan) and Huazhong Agricultural University (China), China Agricultural University, Beijing (China).



Visitors

Visitors to the institute

The Institute of Agriculture continues to make linkages with organisations and Universities across the globe. During 2008 we received more than 85 national and international visitors including His Excellency Mr Mahmoud Movahhedi (Ambassador of the Islamic Republic of Iran), Dr Michel Thibier (Conseiller Scientifique, French Embassy) and Prof Dyno Keatinge (Director General, AVRDC–The World Vegetable Centre, Taiwan).



Awards and Industry Recognition

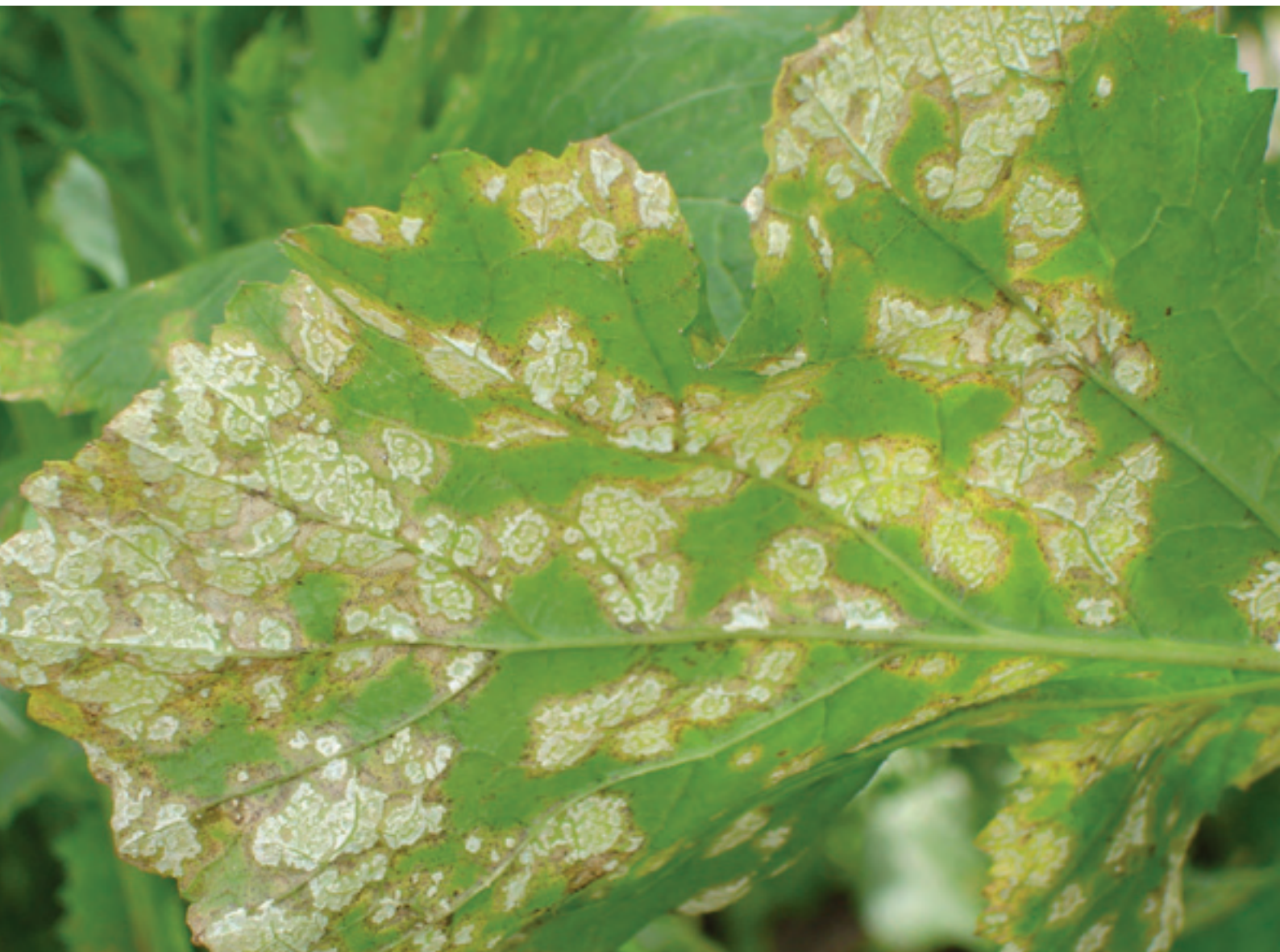
Awards and industry

IOA and associated staff and students were recognised for their successes and achievements in their fields during 2008.

Table 4: Research & Industry Recognition

Name	Award
Adjunct Associate Prof Ed Barrett-Lennard, Dr Sarita Bennett and Associate Prof Tim Colmer	Best poster at the 2nd International Salinity Forum in Adelaide (31st March to 4th April)
Mr Andrew Broun	Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society Honours Thesis prize WA
Ms Megan Chadwick (PhD student, School of Animal Biology)	Mike Carroll Memorial Traveling Fellowship 2007
Mr Weihua Chen (PhD student, School of Plant Biology)	Mike Carroll Memorial Traveling Fellowship 2007
Emeritus Prof Philip Cocks	Farrer Memorial Medal 2008
Dr Graeme Doole	PhD prize for Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society 2008
Ms Joanne Elliott	First prize in Young Professionals in Agriculture award AIAST
Dr Terry Enright	Honorary Doctorate in Agriculture from UWA
Ms Chelsea Fancote	Second prize in Young Professionals in Agriculture award AIAST
Mr David Feinberg, CBH and IOA External Advisory Board member	Appointed as member of GRDC Western Panel
Ms Tracey Gianatti	Appointed as member of GRDC Western Panel
Associate Prof Ross Kingwell	President-elect of Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society
Dr Imran Malik	Awarded a Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) Postdoctoral Fellowship
Prof Steve Powles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appointment as Science Fellow (2009-2011), Australian Pesticides & Veterinary Medicines Authority (APVMA) • Appointed as Expert Advisor Gene Technology Regulator (2008-2010).
Mr Andrew Williams	2008 Australian Agricultural Industries Young Innovators and Scientists award
Dr Guijun Yan	Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences Excellence in Teaching Award 2007
Professor Kadambot Siddique	Honorary Professor of Huazhong Agricultural University

New Research Projects



New research projects

IOA School and Centre staff continues to successfully gain funding for cutting edge research projects from various funding sources. These includes Australian Research Council (ARC), Grains Research and Development Corporation (GRDC), Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation (RIRDC), Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR), AusAID, Meat and Livestock Australia (MLA), Council of Grain Growers Organisation Ltd (COGGO). We also received funding from Department of Agriculture and Food WA (DAFWA), Department of

Environment and Conservation WA (DEC), Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry (DAFF), Pilbara Iron Pty Ltd, International Crops Research Institute for the Semi Arid Tropics, Future Farm Industries, Government of WA, Worsley Alumina Pty Ltd, Chevron Australia Pty Ltd, King Island Council, Syrinx Environmental Pty Ltd, Australian Laboratory Services Pty Ltd, Avon Catchment Council and the University of Sussex. For more information on our research projects see the Institute of Agriculture newsletter on www.ioa.uwa.edu.au

IAO Team Structure

Director and support team	Email
Professor Kadambot Siddique Chair in Agriculture and Director	ksiddique@fnas.uwa.edu.au
Dr Phil Vercoe Deputy Director	pvercoe@animals.uwa.edu.au
Miss Hayley Newberry Personal Assistant	ioa@fnas.uwa.edu.au
Mrs Erika von Kaschke Communications Officer	Erika.vonKaschke@uwa.edu.au

Programs leaders and deputy leaders	Email
Integrated Land and Water Management	
Professor Zed Rengel	zed.rengel@uwa.edu.au
Dr Daniel Murphy	dmurphy@cyllene.uwa.edu.au
Animal Production Systems	
Professor Graeme Martin	gmartin@cyllene.uwa.edu.au
Dr Phil Vercoe	pvercoe@animals.uwa.edu.au
Plant Production Systems	
Professor Stephen Powles	spowles@plants.uwa.edu.au
Dr Guijun Yan	gyan@plants.uwa.edu.au
Rural Economy, Policy and Development	
Professor Matthew Tonts	mtonts@cyllene.uwa.edu.au
A/Prof Michael Burton	michael.burton@uwa.edu.au
Education, Outreach and Technology Exchange	
Professor Kadambot Siddique	ksiddique@fnas.uwa.edu.au
Mrs Christine Richardson	christine.richardson@uwa.edu.au

Executive Team	Email
Professor Tony O'Donnell (Chair) Dean, Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences (FNAS)	tony.odonnell@uwa.edu.au
Professor Kadambot Siddique Chair in Agriculture and Director, Institute of Agriculture	ksiddique@fnas.uwa.edu.au
Mrs Christine Richardson Faculty Manager (FNAS)	christine.richardson@uwa.edu.au
Professor Graeme Martin Head of School of Animal Biology	gmartin@cyllene.uwa.edu.au
Professor Graeme Martin Head of School of Animal Biology	gmartin@cyllene.uwa.edu.au

Professor Hans Lambers Head of School of Plant Biology	hlambers@cyllene.uwa.edu.au
Dr Ben White Head of School of Agricultural and Resource Economics	bwhite@fnas.uwa.edu.au
Prof Lyn Abbott Head of School of Earth and Environment	labbott@cyllene.uwa.edu.au
Mr Kevin Goss Chief Executive Officer, Future Farm Industries	kevin.goss@futurefarmcra.com.au

External Advisory Board

The members of the EAB represent the cross section of the agricultural industries and natural resource management areas.

Mr Bruce Piper (Farmer & Chairman COGGO) (Chair)
 Dr Stephen Loss (Manager, CSBP)
 Mr Neil Young (Farmer & Chairman – GRDC Western Panel)
 Mr Philip Gardiner (Farmer)
 Mr Imre Mencshelyi (CEO, CBH Group)
 Mr David Fienberg (Manager Aust. Grains Centre/Metro Grains Centre, CBH Group)
 Mr Garry Robinson (Manager, Livestock Export, Wellard Rural Exports Pty Ltd)
 Dr Peter Trefort (Director, Hillside Meats)
 Dr Tony Fischer (Honorary Research Fellow, CSIRO)
 Dr Jim Fortune (Agricultural Consultant)
 Ms Naomi Arrowsmith (Manager, Dept. of Water, Albany)
 Dr Don McFarlane (CSIRO, WA Co-ordinator: Water for a Healthy Country Flagship)
 Dr Peter O'Brien (Managing Director, RIRDC)
 Mr Roger O'Dwyer (Executive Director, Industry & Rural Services, DAFWA)
 Mr Andrew Ritchie (President, AAAC)
 Prof Tony O'Donnell (Dean, FNAS, UWA)
 Prof Kadambot Siddique (Director, IOA, UWA)
 Mrs Christine Richardson (Faculty Manager, FNAS, UWA)

Appendix 1

Publications 2008

Refereed journals

- Anderton N and Kingwell R (2008). Spatial and temporal aspects of grain accumulation costs for ethanol production: an Australian case study. *Biomass and Bioenergy* **32**: 109 – 119.
- Aslam MN, Kailis SG, Nelson MN, Bayliss KL and Cowling WA (2008). Variation in fatty acid composition among genetically homogeneous seeds of canola (*Brassica napus*), and implications for genotypic selection based on single seeds. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 926–932.
- Balint T and Rengel Z (2008). Nitrogen efficiency of canola genotypes vary between vegetative and grain maturity stage. *Euphytica* **164**: 421–432.
- Balint T, Rengel Z and Allen D (2008). Australian canola germplasm differs in nitrogen and sulphur efficiency. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 167–174.
- Banning NC, Grant CD, Jones DL and Murphy DV (2008). Recovery of soil organic matter, organic matter turnover and nitrogen cycling in a post-mining forest rehabilitation chronosequence. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* **40**: 2021–2031.
- Barton L, Kiese R, Gatter D, Butterbach-Bahl K, Buck R, Hinz C and Murphy DV (2008). Nitrous oxide emissions from a cropped soil in a semi-arid climate. *Global Change Biology*, **14**: 177–192.
- Beausoleil N, Blache D, Stafford KJ, Mellor DJ and Noble ADL (2008). Exploring the basis of divergent selection for ‘temperament’ in domestic sheep. *Applied Animal Behaviour Science* **109**: 261–274.
- Beeck CP, Wroth J and Cowling JA (2008). Additive genetic variance for stem strength in field pea (*Pisum sativum*). *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 80–85.
- Beeck CP, Wroth JM, Falk DE, Khan T and Cowling WA (2008). Two cycles of recurrent selection lead to simultaneous improvement in black spot (*Mycosphaerella pinodes* Berk. & Blox) resistance and stem strength in field pea (*Pisum sativum* L.). *Crop Science* **48**: 2235–2244.
- Bell LW, Ryan MH, Ewing MA, Moore GA, and Lane P (2008). Prospects for three *Dorycnium* species as forage plants in agricultural systems: a review of their agronomic characteristics. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* **48**: 467–479.
- Bell LW, Byrne (née Flugge) F, Ewing MA and Wade LJ (2008). A preliminary whole-farm economic analysis of perennial wheat in an Australian dryland farming system. *Science Direct Agricultural Systems* **96**: 166–174.
- Bell LW, Ryan MH, Ewing MA, Moore GA and Lane PA (2008). Prospects for three *Dorycnium* species as forage plants in agricultural systems: a review of their agronomic characteristics. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* **48**: 467–479.
- Biswas WK, Barton L & Carter D (2008). Global warming potential of wheat production in Western Australia: a life cycle assessment. *Water and Environment Journal* doi:10.1111/j.1747-6593.2008.00127.x.
- Berger JD, Adhikari KN, Wilkinson D, Buirchell BJ, and Sweetingham MW (2008). Ecogeography of the Old World lupins. 1. Ecotypic variation in yellow lupin (*Lupinus luteus* L.) *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 691–701
- Blache D, Maloney SK and Revell D (2008). Use and limitations of alternative feed resources to sustain and improve reproductive performance in sheep and goats. *Animal Feed Science and Technology* **147**: 140–157.
- Blache D, Martin GB and Maloney SK (2008). Towards ethically improved animal experimentation in the study of animal reproduction. *Reproduction in Domestic Animals* **43** (Supplement 2): 8–14.
- Boersma JG, Li C, Leśniewska K, Sivasithamparam K, and Yang H (2008). Identification of quantitative trait loci (QTLs) influencing early vigour, height, flowering date, and seed size and their implications for breeding of narrow-leaved lupin (*Lupinus angustifolius* L.) *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 527–535.
- Borger CPD, Yan G, Scott JK, Walsh MJ and Powles SB (2008). *Salsola tragus* or *S. australis* (*Chenopodiaceae*) in Australia – untangling taxonomic confusion through molecular and cytological analyses. *Australian Journal of Botany* **56**: 600–608.
- Bonnardeaux Y, Li C, Lance R, Zhang XQ, Sivasithamparam K and Appels R (2008). Seed dormancy in barley: identifying superior genotypes through incorporating epistatic interactions. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 517–526.
- Burton MP and Rigby D (2008). Hurdle and Latent Class Approaches to Serial Non-Participation in Choice Models *Environmental and Resource Economics* DOI 10.1007/s10640-008-9225-9.
- Busi R, Yu Q, Barrett-Lennard R and Powles SB (2008). Long distance pollen-mediated flow of herbicide resistance genes in *Lolium rigidum*. *Theoretical & Applied Genetics* **117**: 1281–1290.
- Byrne OM, Hardie DC, Khan TN, Speijers J, and Yan G (2008). Genetic analysis of pod and seed resistance to pea weevil in a *Pisum sativum* *P. fulvum* interspecific cross. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 854–862.
- Chagas LM, Gore PJS, Graham G, Macdonald KA and Blache D (2008). Effect of Restricted Feeding and Monopropylene Glycol Postpartum on Metabolic Hormones and Postpartum Anestrus in Grazing Dairy Heifers. *Journal Dairy Science* **91**: 1822–1833.
- Chen S, Nelson MN, Ghamkhar K, Fu T, Cowling WA (2008). Divergent patterns of allelic diversity from similar origins -

- the case of oilseed rape (*Brassica napus* L.) in China and Australia. *Genome* **51** (11): 1-10.
- Chèvre A-M, Brun H, Eber F, Letanneur J-C, Vallee P, Ermel M, Glais I, Hua Li, Sivasithamparam K, and Barbetti M J (2008). Stabilization of resistance to *Leptosphaeria maculans* in *Brassica napus*-*B. juncea* recombinant lines and its introgression into spring-type *Brassica napus*. *Plant Disease*. **92**: 1208-1214.
- Christophersen CT Wright A-DG and Vercoe PE (2008). In vitro methane emissions and acetate:propionate ratio are decreased when artificial stimulation of the rumen wall is combined with increasing grain diets in sheep. *J. Anim. Sci* **86**: 384-389
- Colmer TD and Flowers TJ (2008). Flooding tolerance in halophytes. *New Phytologist* doi: 10.1111/j.1469-8137.2008.02483.x.
- Colmer TD and Pedersen O. (2008). Oxygen dynamics in submerged rice (*Oryza sativa*). *New Phytologist* **178**: 326-334
- Colmer TD and Pedersen O. (2008). Underwater photosynthesis and respiration in leaves of submerged wetland plants: gas films improve CO₂ and O₂ exchange. *New Phytologist* **177**: 918-926
- Cookson WR, Murphy DV and Roper MM (2008). Characterizing the relationships between soil organic matter components and microbial function and composition along a tillage disturbance gradient. *Soil Biology & Biochemistry* **40**: 763-777.
- Cookson WR, O'Donnell AJ, Grant CD, Grierson PF and Murphy DV (2008). Impact of ecosystem management on microbial community level physiological profiles of postmining forest rehabilitation. *Microbial Ecology* **55**: 321-332.
- Coutts BA, Strickland GR, Kehoe MA, Severtson DL and Jones RAC (2008). The epidemiology of Wheat streak mosaic virus in Australia: case histories, gradients, mite vectors, and alternative hosts. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 844-853.
- Coutts BA, Hammond NEB, Kehoe MA and Jones RAC (2008). Finding Wheat streak mosaic virus in south-west Australia. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 836-843.
- Coutts BA, Prince RT, and Jones RAC (2008). Further studies on Pea seed-borne mosaic virus in cool-season crop legumes: responses to infection and seed quality defects. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 1130-1145.
- Cramer MD, Hoffmann V and Verboom GA (2008). Nutrient availability moderates transpiration in *Ehrharta calycina*. *New Phytologist* **179**: 1048-1057
- Danehloueipour N, Clarke HJ, Yan G, Khan TN, and Siddique, KHM (2008). Leaf type is not associated with *ascochyta* blight disease in chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) *Euphytica* DOI 10.1007/s10681-007-9617-x.
- Delourme R, Brun H, Ermel M, Lucas MO, Vallee P, Domin C, Walton G, Li H, Sivasithamparam K and Barbetti MJ (2008). Expression of resistance to *Leptosphaeria maculans* in *Brassica napus* double haploid lines in France and Australia is influenced by location. *Annals of Applied Biology* **153**: 259-269.
- D'Emden F, Llewellyn RS and Burton MP (2008). Factors influencing adoption of conservation tillage in Australian cropping regions. *The Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics* **52** (2) 169-182
- Dens KR, Romero RA, Swennen R and Turner DW (2008). Removal of bunch, leaves, or pseudostem alone, or in combination, influences growth and bunch weight of ratoon crops in two banana cultivars. *Journal of Horticultural Science and Biotechnology* **83** (1) 113-119.
- Diaz A, Green I and Tibbett M (2008). Re-creation of heathland on improved pasture using top soil removal and sulphur amendments: Edaphic drivers and impacts on ericoid mycorrhizas. *Biological Conservation* **141**: 1628-1635.
- Digby S, Masters D, Blache D, Blackberry M, Hynd PI and Revell D (2008). Reproductive capacity of Merino ewes fed a high-salt diet. *Animal* **2**: 1353-1360.
- Donaldson FR and Vercoe PE (2008). Cross-family amplification: microsatellites isolated from *Macropodidae* are polymorphic in *Potoroidae*. *Molecular Ecology Resources* **8**: 452-454
- Doole GJ and Pannell DJ (2008). Role and value of including lucerne (*Medicago sativa* L.) phases in crop rotations for the management of herbicide-resistant *Lolium rigidum* in Western Australia. *Crop Protection* **27**: 497-504.
- Doole GJ and Pannell DJ (2008). Optimisation of a large, constrained simulation model using compressed annealing. *Journal of Agricultural Economics* **59**(1): 188-206.
- Duke SO and Powles SB (2008). Glyphosate: A once-in-a-century herbicide. *Pest Management Science* **64**: 319-325.
- Dziminski MA, Vercoe PE and Roberts JD (2008). Variable offspring provisioning and fitness: a direct test in the field. *Functional Ecology* doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2435.2008.01480.x
- El-Bouhssini M, Sarker A, Erskine W and Joubi A (2008). First sources of resistance to Sitona weevil (*Sitona crinitus* Herbst) in wild Lens species. *Genet Resour Crop Evol* **55**: 1-4.
- El-Tarabily KA, Nassar AH and Sivasithamparam K (2008). Promotion of growth of bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L.) in a calcareous soil by a phosphate-solubilizing, rhizosphere-competent isolate of *Micromonospora endolithica*. *Applied Soil Ecology* **39**: 161-171.

- Fateh E, Chaichi M R, Sharifi Ashorabadi E, Mazaheri D, Jafari AA and Rengel Z (2008). Effects of organic and chemical fertilizers on forage yield and quality of globe artichoke (*Cynara scolymus L.*). *Asian Journal of Crop Science* **1**: 40-48.
- Forhead AJ, Lamb CA, Franko KL, O'Connor DM, Wooding FBP, Cripps RL, Ozanne SE, Blache D, Min D and Fowden AL (2008). Role of leptin in the regulation of growth and carbohydrate metabolism in the ovine fetus during late gestation. *Journal of Physiology* **586**: 2393-2403.
- Flowers TJ and Colmer TD (2008). Salinity tolerance in halophytes. *New Phytologist* **179**: 945-963.
- Garg H, Li H, Sivasithamparam K and Barbeti MJ (2008). Cotyledon assay as a rapid and reliable method of screening for resistance against *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* in *Brassica napus* genotypes. *Australasian Plant Pathology* **37**: 106-111.
- Garthwaite AJ, Armstrong W, Colmer TD (2008). Assessment of O₂ diffusivity across the barrier to radial O₂ loss in adventitious roots of *Hordeum marinum*. *New Phytologist* **179**: 405-416.
- Ge XT, Li H, Han S, Sivasithamparam K and Barbeti MJ (2008). Evaluation of Australian *Brassica napus* genotypes for resistance to the downy mildew pathogen, *Hyaloperonospora parasitica*. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 1030-1034.
- Ghamkhar K, Snowball R, Wintle BJ, Brown AHD (2008). Strategies for developing a core collection of bladder clover (*Trifolium spumosum L.*) using ecological and agro-morphological data. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59** (12): 1103-1.
- Gibson L, Kingwell R and Doole G (2008). The role and value of eastern star clover in managing herbicide-resistant crop weeds: a whole-farm analysis. *Agricultural Systems* **98**: 199-207.
- Goggin DE, Steadman KJ and Powles SB (2008). Green and blue light photoreceptors are involved in maintenance of dormancy in imbibed annual ryegrass (*Lolium rigidum*) seeds. *New Phytologist* **180**: 81-89.
- Green ID & Tibbett M (2008). Differential uptake, partitioning and transfer of Cd and Zn in the soil-pea plant-aphid system. *Environmental Science & Technology* **42**: 450-455.
- Greenwood PF, Wibrow S, George SJ and Tibbett M (2008). Sequential hydrocarbon biodegradation of a soil from arid coastal Australia oil-treated under laboratory controlled conditions. *Organic Geochemistry* **39**: 1336-1346.
- Guo K, Babourina O, Christopher DA, Borsics T and Rengel Z (2008). The cyclic nucleotide-gated channel, AtCNGC10, transports cations and influences salt tolerance in *Arabidopsis*. *Physiologia Plantarum* **134**: 499-507.
- Hawken PAR and Beard AP (2008). Ram novelty and the duration of ram exposure affects the distribution of mating in ewes exposed to rams during the transition into the breeding season. *Animal Reproduction Science*. **111**: 249-260.
- Hawken PAR, Esmaili T, Jorre de St Jorre T and Martin GB (2008). Do cyclic female goats respond to males with an increase in LH secretion during the breeding season? *Animal Reproduction Science*. doi: 10.1016/j.anireprosci.2008.04.022
- Hawken PAR, Evans ACO and Beard AP (2008). Prior exposure of maiden ewes to rams enhances their behavioural interactions with rams but is not a pre-requisite to their endocrine response to the ram effect. *Animal Reproduction Science* **108**: 13-21.
- Hawken PAR, Evans ACO and Beard AP (2008). Short term, repeated exposure to rams during the transition into the breeding season improves the synchrony of mating in the breeding season. *Animal Reproduction Science* **106**: 333-344.
- Hoyle FC, Murphy DV and Brookes PC (2008). Microbial response to the addition of glucose in low-fertility soils. *Biology and Fertility of Soils*, **44**: 571 – 579
- Huang S, Colmer TD, Millar AH. 2008. Does anoxia tolerance involve altering the energy currency towards PPI? *Trends in Plant Science* **13**: 221-227.
- Husted SM, Nielsen BD, Blache D and Ingvarsen KL (2008). Glucose homeostasis and metabolic adaptation in the pregnant and lactating sheep are affected by the level of nutrition previously provided during her late fetal life. *Domestic Animal Endocrinology* **34**: 419-431.
- Isenegger DA, Macleod WJ, Ford R and Taylor PWJ (2008). Genotypic diversity and migration of clonal lineages of *Botrytis cinerea* from chickpea fields of Bangladesh inferred by microsatellite markers. *Plant Pathology* **57**: 967-973
- Johansen C, Bakr MA, Sirajul Islam M, Mondal NA, Afzal A, MacLeod WJ, Pande S, Siddique KHM (2008). Integrated crop management of chickpea in environments of Bangladesh prone to Botrytis grey mould. *Field Crops Research* **108**: 238-249.
- Jones RAC, Pearce RM, Prince RT and Coutts BA (2008). Natural resistance to Alfalfa mosaic virus in different lupin species. *Australasian Plant Pathology*. **37**: 112-116.
- Jones RAC, Coutts BA, Latham LJ and McKirdy SJ (2008). Cucumber mosaic virus infection of chickpea stands: temporal and spatial patterns of spread and yield-limiting potential. *Plant Pathology* Doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3059.2008.01838.x.
- Jorquera M, Hernández M, Rengel Z, Marschner P and Mora ML (2008). Isolation of culturable phosphobacteria with both phytate-mineralization and phosphate-solubilization activity

- from the rhizosphere of plants grown in a volcanic soil. *Biology and Fertility of Soils* **44**: 1025-1034.
- Junaidi A, Williamson PE, Martin GB, Blackberry MA, Cummins, JM and Trigg TE (2008). Dose-response studies for pituitary and testicular function in male dogs treated with the GnRH superagonist, deslorelin. *Reproduction in Domestic Animals*. doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0531.2008.01060.x
- Junaidi A, Williamson PE, Trigg TE, Cummins JM and Martin GB (2008). Morphological study of the effects of the GnRH superagonist deslorelin on the canine testis and prostate gland. *Reproduction in Domestic Animals*. doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0531.2008.01066.x
- Kaur P, Sivasithamparam K and Barbetti MJ (2008). Pathogenic behaviour of strains of *Albugo candida* from *Brassica juncea* (Indian mustard) and *Raphanus raphanistrum* (wild radish) in Western Australia. *Australasian Plant Pathology* **37**: 353 - 356.
- Kaur P, Li CX, Barbetti MJ, You MP, Li H and Sivasithamparam K. (2008). First report of powdery mildew caused by *Erysiphe cruciferarum* Opiz ex Junnel on *Brassica juncea* (L.) Czern & Coss in Australia. *Plant Disease* **92**: 650.
- Kingwell R, John M and Robertson M (2008). A review of a community-based approach to combating land degradation: dryland salinity management in Australia. *Environment, Development and Sustainability* **10**: 899-912.
- Kopke E, Young J and Kingwell R (2008). The relative profitability of different sheep systems in a Mediterranean environment. *Agricultural Systems* **96**: 85-94.
- Li CX, Sivasithamparam K, Walton G, Fels P and Barbetti MJ (2008). Both incidence and severity of white rust disease reflect host resistance in *Brassica juncea* germplasm from Australia, China and India, screened using artificial or natural inoculum in field trials as well as in glasshouse trials. *Field Crops Research* **106**: 1-8.
- Li CX, Liu SY, Sivasithamparam K and Barbetti MJ (2008). New sources of resistance to Sclerotinia stem rot caused by *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* in Chinese and Australian *Brassica napus* and *B. juncea* germplasm screened under Western Australian conditions. *Australasian Plant Pathology* **38**: 149-152.
- Li CX, Barker SJ, Gilchrist DG, Lincoln JE and Cowling WA (2008). *Leptosphaeria maculans* elicits apoptosis co-incident with leaf lesion formation and hyphal advance in *Brassica napus*. *Molecular Plant-Microbe Interactions* **21**: 1143-1153.
- Li CX, Wratten N, Salisbury P, Burton W, Potter T, Walton GW, Sivasithamparam K, Banga S, Singh D, Liu S, Fu T and Barbetti MJ (2008). Relative responses of *Brassica napus* and *B. juncea* germplasm from Australia, China and India to the Australian races of the blackleg fungus (*Leptosphaeria maculans*). *Australasian Plant Pathology* **37**: 162-170.
- Li H, Shen J, Zhang F, Tang C and Lambers H (2008). Is there a critical level of shoot phosphorous concentration for cluster-root formation in *Lupinus albus*? *Functional Plant Biology* **35**: 328-336.
- Li H, Sivasithamparam K, Barbetti MJ, Wylie SJ and Kuo J (2008). Cytological responses in the hypersensitive reaction in cotyledon and stem tissues of *Brassica napus* after infection by *Leptosphaeria maculans* 2008. *General Plant Pathology* **74**: 120 -124.
- Lin R, Yang H, Khan TN, Siddique KHM and Yan G (2008). Characterisation of genetic diversity and DNA fingerprinting of Australian chickpea (*Cicer arietinum* L.) cultivars using MFLP markers. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 707-713.
- Luxhoi J, Fillery RP, Murphy DV, Bruun S, Jensen LS and Recous S (2008). Distribution and controls on gross N mineralization-immobilization-turnover in soil subjected to zero tillage. *European Journal of Soil Science* **59**: 190-197.
- Ma Q and Rengel Z (2008). Phosphorus acquisition and wheat growth are influenced by shoot phosphorus status and soil phosphorus distribution in a split-root system. *Journal of Plant Nutrition* **171**: 266-271.
- Malecki IA, Rybnik PK and Martin GB (2008). Artificial insemination technology for ratites: a review. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* **48**: 1284-1292.
- Maling T, Diggle AJ, Thackray DJ, Siddique KHM and Jones RAC (2008). An Epidemiological model for externally sourced vector-borne viruses applied to Bean yellow mosaic virus in lupin crops in a Mediterranean-type environment. *Phytopathology* **98**: 1280-1290.
- Mapfumo E, Behdani MA, Rengel Z and Barrett-Lennard E (2008). Growth and physiological responses of balansa clover and burr medic to low levels of salinity. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 605-615.
- McGrath GS, Hinz C and Sivapalan M (2008). Modelling the impact of within-storm variability of rainfall on the loading of solutes to preferential flow pathways. *European Journal of Soil Science* **59**: 24-33.
- Nasar-Abbas SM, Plummer JA, Siddique KHM, White P, Harris D and Dods K (2008). Cooking quality of faba bean after storage at high temperature and the role of lignins and other phenolics in bean hardening. *LWT Food Science and Technology* **41**: 1260-1267.
- Nasar-Abbas SM, Plummer JA, Siddique KHM, White PF, Harris D, and Dods K (2008). Nitrogen retards and oxygen accelerates colour darkening in faba bean (*Vicia faba* L.) during storage. *Postharvest biology and technology* **47**: 113-118.
- Nasar-Abbas SM, Plummer JA, White PF, Siddique KHM, D'Antuono M, Harris D, and Dods K (2008). Effect of site,

- harvesting stage, and genotype on environmental staining in faba bean (*Vicia faba* L.). *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 365–373.
- Nichols PGH, You MP and Barbetti MJ (2008). Resistance to race 1 of *Kabatiella caulivora* in subterranean clover (*Trifolium subterraneum* L.) cultivars and breeding lines. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 561–566.
- Pannell DJ, Hailu G, Weersink A and Burt A (2008). More reasons why farmers have so little interest in futures markets. *Agricultural Economics* **39**(1): 41–50.
- Pannell DJ (2008). Public Benefits, Private Benefits, and Policy Mechanism Choice for Land-Use Change for Environmental Benefits. *Land Economics* **84**(2): 225–240.
- Pedrana G, Sloboda DM, Pérez W, Newnham JP, Bielli A and Martin GB (2008). Effects of prenatal glucocorticoids on testicular development in sheep. *Journal of Veterinary Medicine Series C (Anatomia, Histologia, Embryologia)* **37**: 352–358.
- Pluske JM and Schlink AC (2008). Water management as a future necessity in sheep feedlots. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* **48**: 641–647.
- Powles S (2008). Evolved glyphosate-resistant weeds around the world: lessons to be learnt. *Pest Management Science* **64**: 360–365.
- Powles S (2008). Glyphosate: a once-in-a-century herbicide. *Pest Management Science* **64**: 319–325.
- Powles SB (2008). Evolution in action: Glyphosate-resistant weeds threaten world crops. *Outlooks on Pest Management* **19**: 256–259.
- Prakongkep N, Suddhiprakarn A, Kheoruenromne I, Smirk M and Gilkes RJ (2008). The geochemistry of Thai paddy soils. *Geoderma* **144**: 310–324.
- Rasmussen AN, Nielsen MO, Tauson A-H, Offenberg H, Thomsen PD and Blache D (2008). Mammary gland leptin in relation to lactogenesis in the periparturient dairy goat. *Small Ruminant Research* **75**: 71–79.
- Rengel Z and Damon PM (2008). Crops and genotypes differ in efficiency of potassium uptake and use. *Physiologia Plantarum* **133**: 624–636.
- Repacholi S, Kingwell R and Doole G. (2008). Drivers affecting the adoption of plant-based options to manage salinity. *The International Journal of Interdisciplinary Social Sciences* 3 Issue **1**: 85–96.
- Rich SM, Ludwig M, Colmer TD. 2008. Photosynthesis in aquatic adventitious roots of the halophytic stem-succulent *Tecticornia pergranulata* (formerly *Halosarcia pergranulata*). *Plant, Cell and Environment* **31**: 1077–1016.
- Ridsdill-Smith TJ (2008). Mass rearing an earth mite to screen plants for resistance: A review. *Entomological Research* **38**: S22–S27.
- Ridsdill-Smith TJ, Hoffmann AA, Mangano GP, Gower JM, Pavri CC and Umina PA (2008). Strategies for control of the redlegged earth mite in Australia. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* **48**: 1506–1513.
- Rigby D, Balcombe K and Burton MP (2008). Mixed Logit Model Performance and Distributional Assumptions: Preferences and GM Foods Environmental and Resource Economics DOI 10.1007/s10640-008-9227-7.
- Riley IT and Barbetti MJ (2008). Australian anguinids: their agricultural impact and control. *Australasian Plant Pathology* **37**: 289–297.
- Roche JF, Blache D, Kay JK, Miller DR, Sheahan AJ and Miller DW (2008). Neuroendocrine and physiological regulation of intake with particular reference to domesticated ruminant animals. *Nutr. Res. Rev.* **21**: 207–234.
- Roche JR, Sheahan AJ, Chagas LM, Blache D, Berry DP and Kay JK (2008). Long-term infusions of ghrelin and obestatin in early lactation dairy cows. *Journal of Dairy Science* **91**: 4728–4740.
- Rose TJ, Rengel Z, Ma Q and Bowden JW (2008). Hydraulic lift by canola plants aids P and K uptake from dry topsoil. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 38–45.
- Rose TJ, Rengel Z, Ma Q and Bowden JW (2008). Post-flowering supply of P, but not K, is required for maximum canola seed yields. *European Journal of Agronomy* **28**: 371–379.
- Rose TJ, Rengel Z, Ma Q and Bowden JW (2008). Role of hydraulic lift in phosphorus and potassium uptake by canola genotypes. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 38–45.
- Rose TJ, Rengel Z, Ma Q and Bowden JW (2008). Restricted post-flowering P supply reduces canola seed yields. *European Journal of Agronomy* **28**: 371–379.
- Rozema J and Flowers TJ (2008). Crops for a Salinized World. *Science* **322**: 1478–1480.
- Scaramuzzi RJ and Martin GB (2008). The importance of interactions among nutrition, seasonality and socio-sexual factors in the development of hormone-free methods for controlling fertility. *Reproduction in Domestic Animals* **43** (Supplement 2): 129–136.
- Schelfhout CJ, Wroth JM, Yan G, and Cowling WA (2008). Enhancement of genetic diversity in canola-quality *Brassica napus* and *B. juncea* by interspecific hybridisation. *Australian Journal of Agricultural Research* **59**: 918–925.
- Shane MW, Lambers H, Cawthray GR, Kuhn AJ and Schurr U (2008). Impact of phosphorus mineral source (Al-P or Fe-P)

- and pH on cluster-root formation and carboxylate exudation in *Lupinus albus* L. *Plant Soil* **304**: 169-178.
- Shiono K, Takahashi H, Colmer TD, Nakazono M (2008). Role of ethylene in acclimations to promote oxygen transport in roots of plants in waterlogged soils. *Plant Science* **175**: 52-58.
- Smith MTE, Smernik RJ, Merrington G & Tibbett M (2008). Changes in sewage sludge carbon forms along a treatment stream. *Chemosphere* **72**: 981-985.
- Solaiman ZM and Abbott LK (2008). Influence of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, inoculum level and phosphorus placement on growth and phosphorus uptake of *Phyllanthus calycinus* under jarrah forest soil. *Biology and Fertility of Soils* **44**: 815-821.
- Sosa C, Abecia JA, Carriquiry M, Forcada F, Martin GB, Palacín I and Meikle A (2008). Early pregnancy alters the metabolic responses to restricted nutrition in sheep. *Domestic Animal Endocrinology* **36**: 13-23.
- Thackray DJ, Diggle AJ and Jones RAC (2008). BYDV PREDICTOR: a simulation model to predict aphid arrival, epidemics of Barley yellow dwarf virus and yield losses in wheat crops in a Mediterranean-type environment. *Plant Pathology* Doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3059.2008.01950.x.
- Tibbett M, Ryan MH, Barker S, Chen Y, Denton MD, Edmonds-Tibbett TL and Walker C (2008). The structural and functional diversity of native arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi in the Australian Fabaceae. *Plant Biosystems* **142**: 420-427.
- Turner NC, Schulze E-D, Nicholle D, Schumacher J and Kuhlmann I (2008). Annual rainfall does not directly determine the carbon isotope ratio of leaves of Eucalyptus species. *Physiologia Plantarum* **132**: 440-445.
- Tygesen MP, Tauson A-H, Blache D, Husted, SM, Nielsen and MO (2008). Late foetal life nutrient restriction and sire genotype affect postnatal performance of lambs. *Animal* **2**: 574-581.
- Underdown, RS, Sivasithamparam, K and Barbetti, MJ (2008). Inhibition of the pre- and postinfection processes of *Plasmopara viticola* on *Vitis Vinifera* leaves by one protectant and four systemic fungicides. *Australasian Plant Pathology* **37**: 335-343.
- Van Beem D, Wellington D, Paganoni BL, Vercoe PE and Milton JTB (2008) Feed efficiency for meat and wool production by Merino and F1 Dohne x Merino lambs fed pelleted diets of different nutritive value. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* **48**: 879-884
- Vinale, F, Sivasithamparam, K, Ghisalberti, EL, Marra, R, Woo, SL and Lorito, M (2008). Trichoderma-plant-pathogen interactions. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry* **40**: 1-10.
- Vincenot L, Balesdent MH, Li H, Barbetti MJ, Sivasithamparam K, Gout L, Rouxel T. (2008). Occurrence of a new phylogenetic sub-species of *Leptosphaeria biglobosa* in Western Australia. *Phytopathology* **98**: 321- 329.
- Viñoles C, Meikle A and Martin GB (2008). Short-term nutritional treatments grazing legumes or feeding concentrates increase prolificacy in Corriedale ewes. *Animal Reproduction Science*. doi: 10.1016/j.anireprosci.2008.05.079
- Wang B, Shen J, Tang C and Rengel Z (2008). Root morphology, proton release and carboxylate exudation in *Lupinus angustifolius* in response to phosphorus deficiency. *Journal of Plant Nutrition* **31**: 557-570.
- Wells AED and Blache D (2008). Horses do not exhibit motor bias when their balance is challenged. *Animal* **2**: 1645-1650.
- Williams AR, Karlsson LJE, Palmer DG, Williams IH, Vercoe PE, Greeff JC, Emery DL (2008). Increased levels of cysteinyl leukotrienes and prostaglandin E2 in gastrointestinal tract mucus are associated with decreased faecal dry matter in Merino rams during nematode infection. *Australian Journal of Experimental Agriculture* **48**: 873-878
- Wongpokkhom, N, Kheoruenromne, I, Suddhiprakarn, A, Smirk, M and Gilkes, RJ (2008). Geochemistry of salt-affected aquifers in northeast Thailand. *Soil Science* **173**: 143-167.
- Wylie SJ, Coutts BA, Jones MGK and Jones RAC (2008). Phylogenetic analysis of Bean yellow mosaic virus isolates from four continents: Relationship between the seven groups found and their hosts and origins. *Plant Disease*. **92**: 1596-1603.
- Xuanli Ma, Hua Li, O'Rourke, T, Sivasithamparam, K. and Barbetti, M.J. (2008) Co-occurrence of *Aphanomyces euteiches* and *Phytophthora clandestina* in subterranean clover pastures in the high rainfall areas of the lower south-west of Western Australia. *Australasian Plant Pathology* **37**: 74-78.
- You, M.P., Lancaster, B., Sivasithamparam, K. and Barbetti, M.J. (2008). Pathogenicity of different zymogram groups of the root rot pathogen *Rhizoctonia solani* on pasture legumes in Western Australia and implications for rotational crops. *Plant and Soil* **302**: 203-211.
- You MP, Lancaster B, Sivasithamparam K and Barbetti MJ (2008). Cross-pathogenicity of *Rhizoctonia solani* strains on pasture legumes in pasture-crop rotations. *Plant Soil* **302**: 203-211.
- Yu Q, Han H and Powles SB (2008). Mutations of the ALS gene endowing resistance to ALS-inhibiting herbicides in *Lolium rigidum* populations. *Pest Management Science* **64**: 1229-1236.
- Zhang Z, Rengel Z and Meney K (2008). Interactive effects of N and P on growth but not on resource allocation of *Canna indica* in wetland microcosms. *Aquatic Botany* **89**: 317-323.
- Zhang Z, Rengel Z and Meney K (2008). Interactive effects of N and P on nutrient removal from simulated wastewater using *Schoenoplectus validus* in wetland microcosms. *Chemosphere* **72**: 1823-1828.

Book chapters

Hutton PG, White CL, Durmic Z and Vercoe PE (2008) Australian plants control induced acidosis in vitro. In: Harvesting Knowledge, Pharming Opportunities, Eds. J.F. Skaife and P.E. Vercoe, BSAS Occasional Publication (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge) pp. 66-71

Martin GB, Blache D and Williams IH (2008). The Costs of Reproduction. In: Resource allocation theory applied to farm animals (Ed.: W.M. Rauw) Chapter **10**: 169-191 [CABI Publishing; Oxford, UK]. ISBN: 9781845933944.

Nowak R, Porter RH, Blache D, Dwyer CM (2008). Behaviour and welfare of sheep, In: Dwyer, C.M. (Ed.), The welfare of sheep, Springer, Berlin, pp 81-134.

Revell DK, Durmic Z, Bennell M, Sweeney GC and Vercoe PE. (2008) "The in situ use of plant mixtures including native shrubs in Australian grazing systems; the potential to capitalise on plant diversity for livestock health". In: Harvesting Knowledge, Pharming Opportunities, Eds. JF Skaife and PE Vercoe, BSAS Occasional Publication (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge) pp. 36-49.

Skaife, J.F. and Vercoe, P.E. (Editors) Harvesting Knowledge, Pharming Opportunities, BSAS Occasional Publication (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge). ISBN 978-0-906562-63-5.

Standish RJ, Morald TK, Koch JM, Hobbs RJ and Tibbett M (2008). Restoring Jarrah Forest after Bauxite Mining in Western Australia — The Effect of Fertilizer on Floristic Diversity and Composition. In: Fourie, A., Tibbett, M. & Weiersbye, I. & Dye P. (Eds.). Proceedings of the Third International Seminar on Mine Closure, Johannesburg, South Africa. Pp 717 – 725. Australian Centre for Geomechanics, Perth

Books

Lambers H, Chapin (III) F, Pons TL. (2008). Plant Physiological Ecology Second Edition. Springer Science and Business Media Publication.





THE UNIVERSITY OF
WESTERN AUSTRALIA
Achieving International Excellence

For further information please contact the Institute
of Agriculture Office or the program leaders

Institute of Agriculture

The University of Western Australia
M082, 35 Stirling Highway, Crawley WA 6009

Tel +61 8 6488 4717
Fax +61 8 6488 7354
Email ioa@fnas.uwa.edu.au
Web www.ioa.uwa.edu.au

CRICOS Provider Code: 00126G